

# Gujarat University

## NEP 2020 Based Syllabus

Syllabus for B. Sc. Sem-IV Mathematics Minor

Effective from June-2024



## **Syllabus for B Sc Semester - IV**

### **Mathematics Minor**

### **Course-MDC-C-MAT-244T**

### **Paper Title: Basics on Determinant and Matrices**

#### **UNIT I Determinants:**

Determinants: Determinants and their properties, value of determinant, Basic results, Laplace expansion, Cramer's rule.

#### **UNIT II Matrices : Eigen Values-Eigen Vectors and Caley Hamilton's Theorem**

Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of linear operators and of symmetric linear maps  
Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of square matrices and of real and symmetric matrices.  
Cayley –Hamilton's theorem: Only Statement and Examples on verification of Cayley-Hamilton's Theorem and using it to find inverse of nonsingular square matrices.

#### **Reference books**

- 1) An Introduction to Linear Algebra- V. Krishnamurthy, V P Mainra, J L Arora, East-West press Pvt Ltd., New Delhi)
- 2) Linear Algebraa Geometric Approach – S.Kumaresan , PHI

**Syllabus for B Sc Semester – IV**  
**(MATHEMATICS PRACTICAL)- Maths Minor**  
**Course-DSC-C-MAT-244P**

**Maths Practical (Based on MAT-243T)**

Practicals

- 1) Examples of finding value of determinant through the properties.
- 2) Examples of finding value of determinant of triangular and diagonal matrices.
- 3) Laplace Expansion: Examples of expanding determinant about a row.
- 4) Laplace Expansion: Examples of expanding determinant about a column.
- 5) Examples of a determining singularity or non-singularity of a square matrices by value of it's determinant.
- 6) Examples of solving system of linear equations through Cramer's Rule.
- 7) Examples of finding eigen Values and eigen vectors of square matrices.
- 8) Examples of finding eigen Values and eigen vectors of real and symmetric square matrices.
- 9) Examples of symmetric and Triangular matrices.
- 10) Examples of the verification of Caley-Hamilton Theorem.
- 11) Examples of determining non-singularity of matrix by Caley-Hamilton Theorem.
- 12) Examples of matrix inversion by using Caley-Hamilton's Theorem.